



# Java-Web-Security Anti-Patterns

Java Forum Stuttgart 2015

Dominik Schadow | bridgingIT

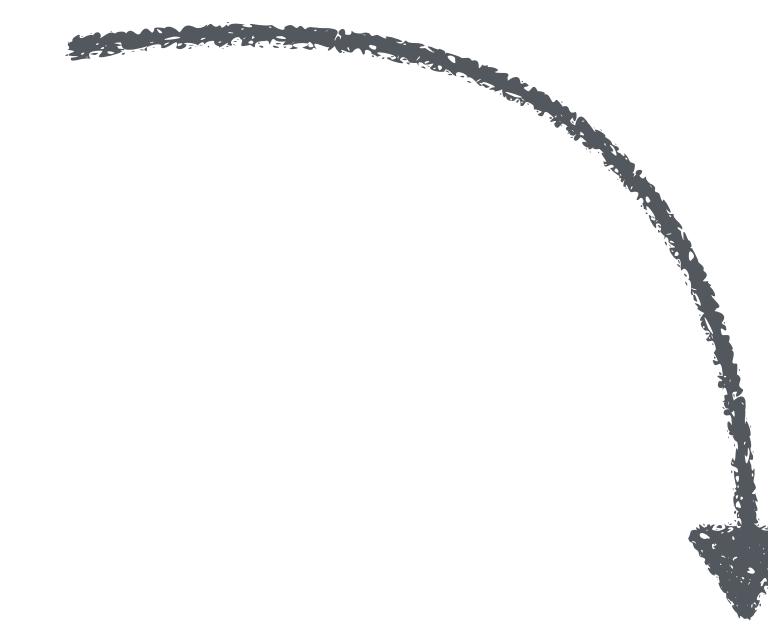
**Failed with nothing but  
the best intentions**



# Design



# Implement



# Maintain

Security  
incident  
response

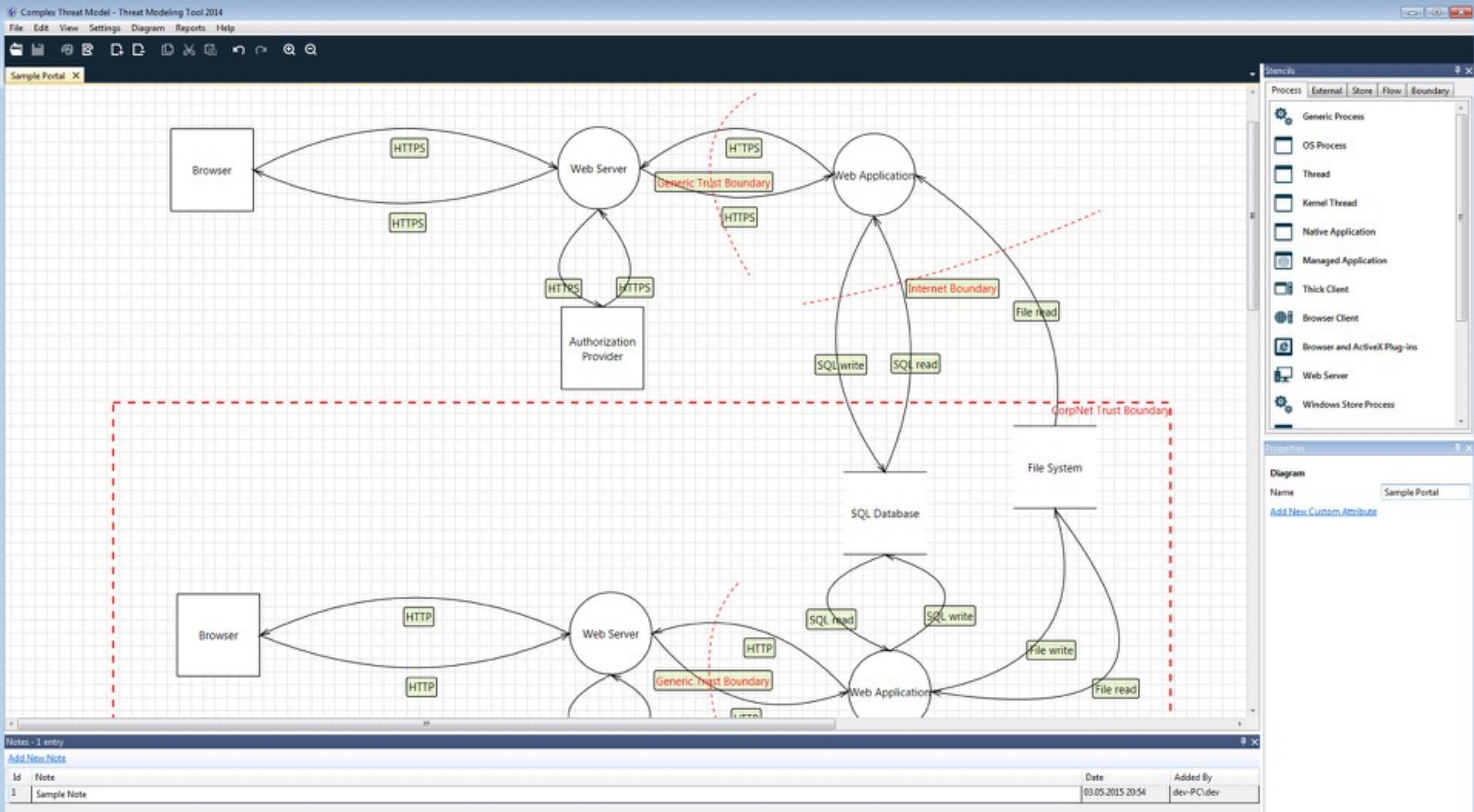


# **Skipping threat modeling**

# **Develop software that is secure by design**

- 1. Know the web application**
- 2. Know all external entities**
- 3. Threat model**





# Common password problems



**Storing plaintext passwords**



**Encrypting passwords**



**Simply hashing passwords**



## Password Retriever

Forgotten your password? No problem! Just enter your email address and postcode below and click the "Retrieve" button. Your password will display on the screen. An email with your password will be also sent to you, please make sure the email address entered is the same as you used when you created your account.

Email \*

  
 Display password on screen directly  

**Important:** for your security, please change your password after you get the old one back. To change your password, please [Go Here](#)

**passw0rd\$**

**6kWK1d4A3ov7YFsuj/2zAA==**

**U2iuONg98D+CEHkz5n5vUg==**

**MSBLPOvD/Au05dUmYj/KHA==**

# Password hash algorithms

## 1. PBKDF2

- ▶ Integrated in plain Java
- ▶ *Iterations* against brute force attacks

## 2. bcrypt

- ▶ Integrated in Spring Security
- ▶ *Iterations* against brute force attacks

## 3. scrypt

- ▶ DoS possibility on servers
- ▶ *Memory* against brute force attacks



# **Demo**

# **Change # iterations with new hardware**

## **Set a transition period**

- ▶ Define period of time to update all passwords

## **Update hashed user password during log-in**

- ▶ Calculate new random salt
- ▶ Calculate new hash with new # iterations

## **Deactivate not updated user accounts**

- ▶ Set password to null
- ▶ Requires password reset process afterwards

# Enforce length limit on password fields

```
<h:inputSecret id="password" maxlength="1024">  
  <f:validateLength minimum="10" maximum="1024"/>  
</h:inputSecret>
```

↓ **Arbitrary length**

```
private byte[ ] hash( PBEKeySpec keySpec ) {  
  return secretKeyFactory.generateSecret  
    (keySpec).getEncoded( );  
}
```

↓ **Fixed length**

A screenshot of a web browser window showing a 'Change Password' form. The title 'Change Password' is at the top. Below it are three input fields: 'Current password' (containing 8 dots), 'New password' (containing 12 dots), and 'Confirm new password' (containing 12 dots). A 'Submit' button is at the bottom right.

Current password	.....
New password	.....
Confirm new password	.....

Submit

## Prevent unintended password change via

- ▶ Cross-Site Request Forgery vulnerability
- ▶ Session id knowledge

**Require password to  
change account  
email address**



plus  
dimension  
of  
security



**Disabling pasting passwords**

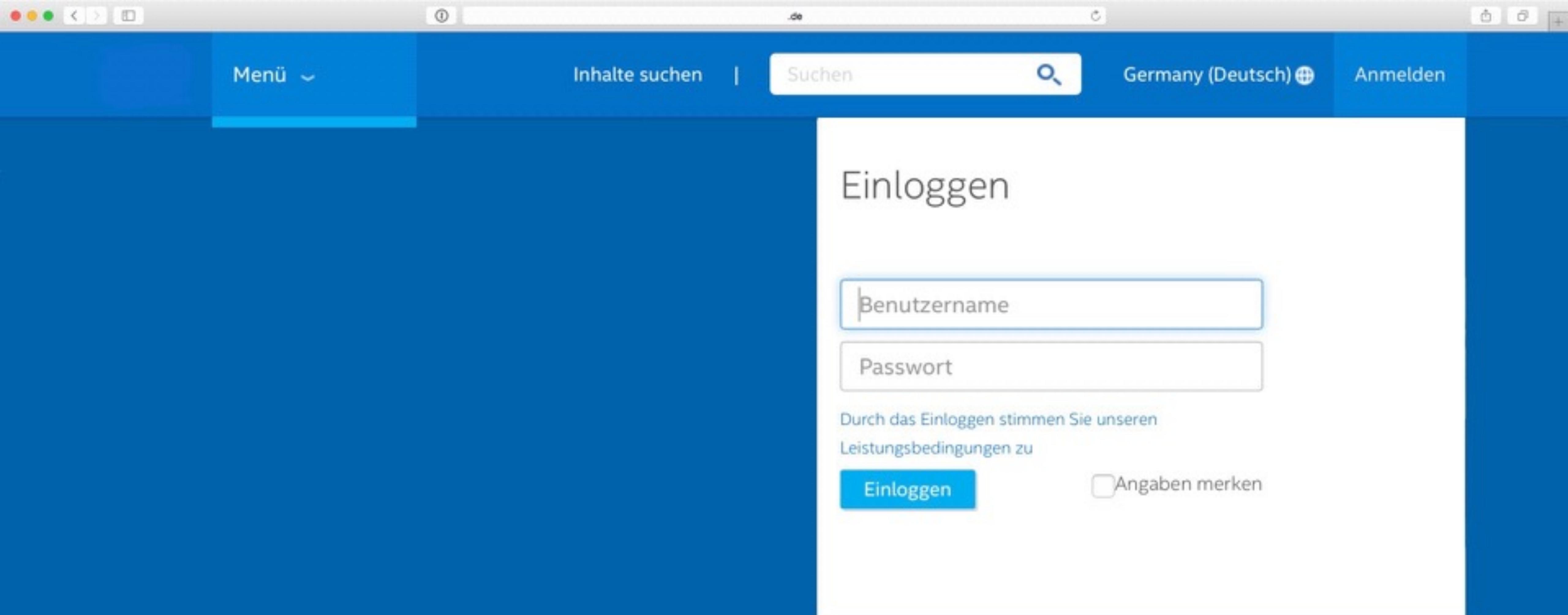


**Delivering log-in form via HTTP**

# Disabling pasting into password fields

- ▶ **Does not** stop any attack
- ▶ **Does not** provide any more security
- ▶ **Does** frustrate users





Menü

Inhalte suchen

Suchen



Germany (Deutsch)

Anmelden

## Einloggen

Benutzername

Passwort

Durch das Einloggen stimmen Sie unseren  
Leistungsbedingungen zu

Einloggen

Angaben merken

# HTTP log-in page puts security in jeopardy



# **Log-in form requires HTTPS**

**Link to dedicated  
HTTPS log-in  
page**

**Log-in page**

**HSTS header**

**HSTS to force  
HTTPS for  
whole page**

```
@WebFilter(urlPatterns = {"/*"})
public class HSTS implements Filter {
    public void doFilter(...) {
        HttpServletResponse response =
            (HttpServletResponse) res;
        response.addHeader(
            "Strict-Transport-Security",
            "max-age=31556926");
        chain.doFilter(req, response);
    }
    // ...
}
```

plus  
dimension  
engineering



**Skipping session configuration**



**Keeping session id after log-in**

```
<plugin>
  <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
  <artifactId>maven-war-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>2.6</version>
  <configuration>
    <b><failOnMissingWebXml>
      false
    </failOnMissingWebXml></b>
  </configuration>
</plugin>
```

```
<web-app ... version="3.1">
<session-config>
    <!-- idle timeout after session expires -->
    <session-timeout>30</session-timeout>
    <cookie-config>
        <!-- prevent session id script access -->
        <http-only>true</http-only>
        <!-- transfer cookie via https only -->
        <secure>true</secure>
    </cookie-config>
    <!-- session id in cookie, not URL -->
    <tracking-mode>COOKIE</tracking-mode>
</session-config>
</web-app>
```



4E01EF46D8446D1C  
10CB5C08EDA69DD1



User usually receives a session  
id when visiting web application

# **Session fixation & session hijacking**

## **Session fixation**

- ▶ Physical access, URL manipulation, XSS, ...
- ▶ Victim uses session id provided by attacker

## **Session hijacking**

- ▶ Attacker gains access to unprotected session id



- ▶ Limit session duration
- ▶ Force HTTPS
- ▶ Invalidate session after log-out
- ▶ Change session id after log-in

# **Demo**

Maintain



**Using outdated libraries**

# Frameworks and libraries decline



Marvin:xss dos\$ dependency-check.sh -a XSS -s target/dependency/  
Mai 05, 2015 8:42:54 PM org.owasp.dependencycheck.Engine doUpdates  
INFORMATION: Checking for updates  
Mai 05, 2015 8:44:25 PM org.owasp.dependencycheck.Engine doUpdates  
INFORMATION: Check for updates complete  
Mai 05, 2015 8:44:25 PM org.owasp.dependencycheck.Engine analyzeDependencies  
INFORMATION: Analysis Starting  
Mai 05, 2015 8:44:30 PM org.owasp.dependencycheck.Engine analyzeDependencies  
INFORMATION: Analysis Complete  
Marvin:xss dos\$ █

```
<reporting>
  <plugins><plugin>
    <groupId>org.owasp</groupId>
    <artifactId>dependency-check-maven</artifactId>
    <version>1.2.11</version>
    <reportSets>
      <reportSet>
        <reports>
          <report>aggregate</report>
        </reports>
      </reportSet>
    </reportSets>
  </plugin></plugins>
</reporting>
```

## Publish OWASP Dependency-Check analysis results

### Dependency-Check results

[Fileset includes](#) setting that specifies the generated raw Dependency-Check XML report files, such as `**/dependency-check-report.xml`. Basedir of the fileset is [the workspace root](#). If no value is set, then the default `**/dependency-check-report.xml` is used. Be sure not to include any non-report files into this pattern.

### Run always

By default, this plug-in runs only for stable or unstable builds, but not for failed builds. If this plug-in should run even for failed builds then activate this check box.

### Detect modules

Determines if Ant or Maven modules should be detected for all files that contain warnings. Activating this option may increase your build time since the detector scans the whole workspace for 'build.xml' or 'pom.xml' files in order to assign the correct module names.

### Health thresholds

100%

0%

Configure the thresholds for the build health. If left empty then no health report is created. If the actual number of warnings is between the provided thresholds then the build health is interpolated.

### Health priorities

Only priority high  Priorities high and normal  All priorities

Determines which warning priorities should be considered when evaluating the build health.

### Status thresholds (Totals)

	All priorities	Priority high	Priority normal	Priority low
5	5	2	3	5
0				

If the number of total warnings is greater than one of these thresholds then a build is considered as unstable or failed, respectively. I.e., a value of 0 means that the build status is changed if there is at least one warning found. Leave this field empty if the state of the build should not depend on the number of warnings.

Compute new warnings (based on the last successful build unless another reference build is chosen below)

### Default Encoding



# DEPENDENCY-CHECK

Dependency-Check is an open source tool performing a best effort analysis of 3rd party dependencies; false positives and false negatives may exist in the analysis performed by the tool. Use of the tool and the reporting provided constitutes acceptance for use in an AS IS condition, and there are NO warranties, implied or otherwise, with regard to the analysis or its use. Any use of the tool and the reporting provided is at the user's risk. In no event shall the copyright holder or OWASP be held liable for any damages whatsoever arising out of or in connection with the use of this tool, the analysis performed, or the resulting report.

## Project: JavaSecurity

Scan Information ([show all](#)):

- dependency-check version: 1.2.10
- Report Generated On: Apr 26, 2015 at 10:21:25 CEST
- Dependencies Scanned: 149
- Vulnerable Dependencies: 4
- Vulnerabilities Found: 23
- Vulnerabilities Suppressed: 0
- ...

Display: [Showing Vulnerable Dependencies](#) ([click to show all](#))

Dependency	CPE	GAV	Highest Severity	CVE Count	CPE Confidence	Evidence Count
<a href="#">commons-fileupload-1.2.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:/a:apache:commons_fileupload:1.2</a>	<a href="#">commons-fileupload:commons-fileupload:1.2</a>	Medium	2	HIGHEST	14
<a href="#">commons-httpclient-3.1.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:/a:apache:commons-httpclient:3.1</a> <a href="#">cpe:/a:apache:httpclient:3.1</a>	<a href="#">commons-httpclient:commons-httpclient:3.1</a>	Medium	2	LOW	15
<a href="#">batik-css-1.7.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:/a:apache:batik:1.7</a>	<a href="#">org.apache.xmlgraphics:batik-css:1.7</a>	Medium	1	HIGHEST	14
<a href="#">gson-2.3.1.jar</a>	<a href="#">cpe:/a:google:gson:2.3.1</a>	<a href="#">com.google.code.gson:gson:2.3.1</a>	High	18	LOW	23

## Dependencies

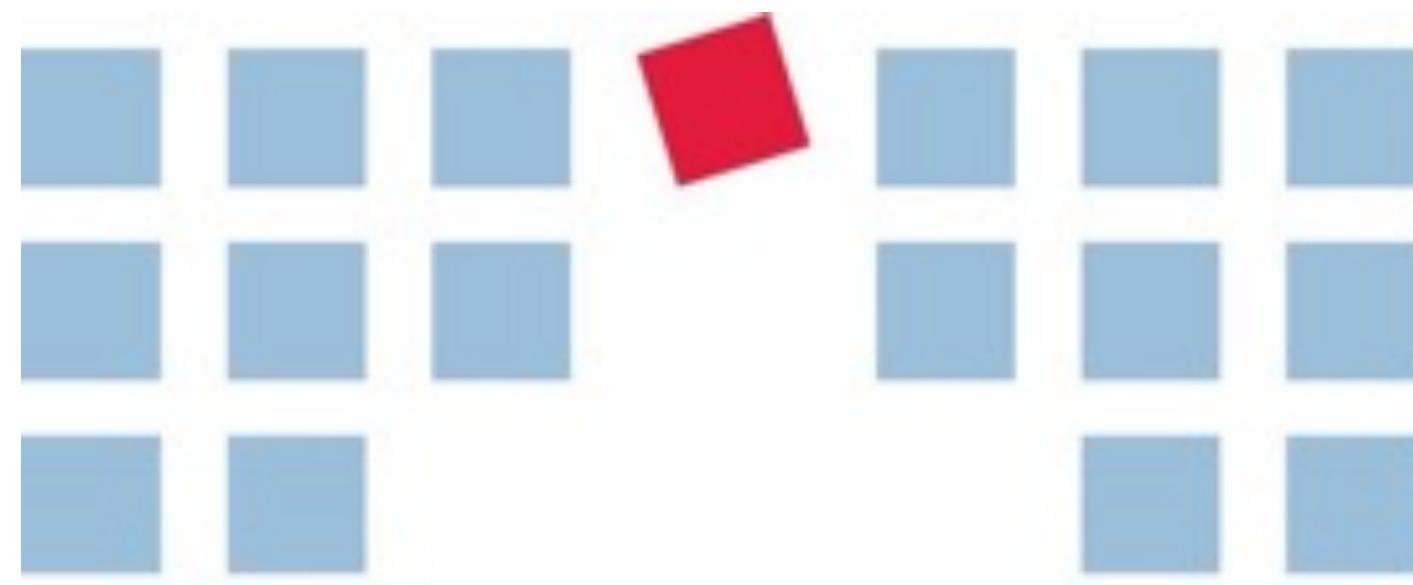
### commons-fileupload-1.2.jar

Description: The FileUpload component provides a simple yet flexible means of adding support for multipart file upload functionality to servlets and web applications.



## What you do now

- ▶ Prepare implementation with threat modeling
- ▶ Think when implementing security functionality
- ▶ Keep 3rd party libraries up-to-date



# bridgingIT

Königstraße 42  
70173 Stuttgart

dominik.schadow@bridging-it.de  
[www.bridging-it.de](http://www.bridging-it.de)

Blog [blog.dominiksshadow.de](http://blog.dominiksshadow.de)  
Twitter @dschadow

## Demo Projects

[github.com/dschadow/JavaSecurity](https://github.com/dschadow/JavaSecurity)

## HTTP Strict Transport Security RFC

[tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6797](https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6797)

## Microsoft Threat Modeling Tool

[www.microsoft.com/en-us/sdl/adopt/threatmodeling.aspx](https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/sdl/adopt/threatmodeling.aspx)

## Mozilla SeaSponge

[air.mozilla.org/mozilla-winter-of-security-seasponge-a-tool-for-easy-threat-modeling](https://air.mozilla.org/mozilla-winter-of-security-seasponge-a-tool-for-easy-threat-modeling)

## OWASP Dependency Check

[www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP\\_Dependency\\_Check](https://www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP_Dependency_Check)

## Spring Security

[projects.spring.io/spring-security](https://projects.spring.io/spring-security)

## Pictures

[www.dreamstime.com](http://www.dreamstime.com)

## Jobs@bridgingIT

[www.bridging-it.de/java](http://www.bridging-it.de/java)

