

EIN VAULT FÜR ALLE FÄLLE

heise devSec0 2018



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```
spring:
  datasource:
    name: myDatabase
    username: myDatabaseUser
    password: mySuperSecretDatabasePassword
management:
  endpoints:
    web:
      base-path: /admin
logging:
  level:
    root: warn
```

hard coded

widely accessible

rarely rotated



**Store
secrets securely
(cloud & on-premises)**

1 Vault features to
securely store secrets

Vault for developers to
use in any application 2

3 Spring Cloud Vault, Spring Vault and
Vault in a Spring Boot application



VAULT

A tool for managing secrets.

Vault manages static and dynamic secrets

- 1 Various **authentication** and **authorization** possibilities
- 2 Extensible **storage** and **secret backend architecture**
- 3 **Auditing** of **who** accessed **what** secret **when**


Authentication

Static tokens and dynamic token generation (core method for authentication)

Additional methods: AppRole, AliCloud, AWS, Azure, Google Cloud, GitHub, JWT, Kubernetes, LDAP, Okta, RADIUS, TLS Certificates, Username & Password


```
$ vault auth list
```

Path	Type	Accessor	Description
----	----	-----	-----
token/	token	auth_token_41858cb8	token based credentials
userpass/	userpass	auth_userpass_86174ece	n/a




```
$ vault auth enable userpass
```

```
Success! Enabled userpass auth method at: userpass/
```



```
$ vault write auth/userpass/users/dummy password=dummy
```

```
Success! Data written to: auth/userpass/users/dummy
```



```
$ vault login -method=userpass username=dummy
```

```
Password (will be hidden):
```

```
Success! You are now authenticated. The token information displayed below  
is already stored in the token helper. You do NOT need to run "vault login"  
again. Future Vault requests will automatically use this token.
```


Authorization with policies

Access control policies for protecting secrets - **deny by default**

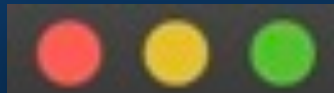
Policies determine what **specific actions are (not) allowed on specific paths or endpoints**

Configured in HCL - HashiCorp Configuration Language (a JSON variant)

```
path "secret/*" {  
    capabilities = ["create", "read",  
"update", "delete", "list"]  
}  
  
# explicitly denies secret/production  
# (takes precedence)  
path "secret/production" {  
    capabilities = ["deny"]  
}
```




```
$ vault write sys/policy/dev-policy policy=@dev-policy.hcl  
Success! Data written to: sys/policy/dev-policy
```



```
$ vault list sys/policy  
Keys  
----  
default  
dev-policy  
root
```



```
$ vault write auth/userpass/users/dummy password=dummy policies=dev-policy  
Success! Data written to: auth/userpass/users/dummy
```

Storage backend never sees plaintext

Responsible for **generating and storing secrets** as key/value, Consul, databases, AWS, Google ...

Static and dynamic secrets, e.g. for AWS and databases including **renewal**

Time To Live (TTL) for generated secrets



```
$ vault secrets enable kv  
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: kv/
```




```
$ vault secrets disable kv  
Success! Disabled the secrets engine (if it existed) at: kv/
```

Auditing is disabled by default

Detailed audit log of all client **interaction**

Sensitive data hashed using HMAC-SHA256

Audit backend can **block Vault operations** once enabled



```
$ vault audit enable file file_path=~/.vault_audit.log  
Success! Enabled the file audit device at: file/
```


Setting up Vault for dev or prod




```
# start Vault in dev mode
vault server -dev
    -dev-root-token-id=
        "00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000"
    -dev-listen-address=
        "127.0.0.1:8200"

# Vault is initialized and unsealed
    # single unseal key
    # in-memory storage
    # authenticated with CLI
```



```
# start Vault in prod mode
```

```
vault server -config=vault-file.conf
```

```
# init Vault
```

```
vault operator init -key-shares=5  
-key-threshold=2
```

```
# Shamir's Secret Sharing Algorithm
```

```
Unseal Key 1: mjrFtVQ9hIr/Xm1QYFIJABI56udiHQ1H3zcu9khDqn36
```

```
Unseal Key 2: oTnepVQSGiJOWgLSy8tcmdddbMPoxDQRilduaCKu62rN
```

```
Unseal Key 3: X6mi5FR28zPDgaIMSmmpO10bi4abeSp0f8pxgfILhGBF
```

```
Unseal Key 4: ADCf1VTf7Vd0Rghxtynse7p639Jz/Zuo0my1ny8bNw9I
```

```
Unseal Key 5: at5AA1QR+eauNcQn6KBj8gDNTkPDBUXJtajEi7nyHEW3
```

```
Initial Root Token: 2UNQMkhq4eZnuuoQkSCMH7zv
```

```
# encrypt keys with PGP
```

```
vault operator init -key-shares=3 -key-threshold=2  
  -pgp-keys="public-key1.asc,public-key2.asc,public-key3.asc"
```

```
# Shamir's Secret Sharing Algorithm
```

```
Unseal Key 1: wcBMAw8suEO6TlNRAQgAniakIS2bmnPqc/Rc6eIJAbISSKq1  
d3oBT2Ba8FFt678kdZ6ZFVNq64nLc0lpuCV6gxLYz8lEwlRmeAKPm7F+z4fM3h  
GB036z2CUnFPURUAY0NEQdQ+6UzkeWjTUVqbRFbfrBXyd01oH923laKWLCVSRD  
pSBLmbbgOHlhwX0E4gP0CObTnmb1PP0gJU0FrqMjqvBzT0lTfWR1C+qCDPkVs5  
Es8QGyVxLOXBkWSRD/Yx6TnR3Z3gUsT8YDyufCnXN02DLKR0teQ2hFo2zQfY+u  
ljOuKxYw82TgfmDEOOEQ7P4MgMN6H7IJf1lVXG0fEISCqZZzn+pZPlNah+OLq2  
re9LgAeTwEi/QinaEn6iMEbAuMiwG4RIV4Dfgs0GRreBi4nITJdng20a1RIFS3  
AFoUacwje5z+/BdZmBeM0m7lS0R09/gP+e0tT0+imeUfAYC4Ea00lgS0GzsS9e  
mygIjAMoSfOVqRvVW4JrknPKK0dwb+b+uMHonRtzEEOK9cSC14YVCAA==
```

```
Unseal Key 2:
```

```
...
```

```
Initial Root Token: 6kuSlnq41raWSE5EzRNkZRCCc
```



```
# unseal Vault with key 1
```

```
vault operator unseal ↵
```

```
mjrFtVQ9hIr/Xm1QYFIJABI56udiHQ1H3zcu9khDqn36
```

Key	Value
---	-----
Seal Type	shamir
Initialized	true
Sealed	true
Total Shares	5
Threshold	2
Unseal Progress	1/2
Unseal Nonce	ec9e88cd-cbe5-becf-19ea-...
Version	0.11.3
HA Enabled	false

```
# unseal Vault with key 2
```

```
vault operator unseal ↵
```

```
oTnepVQSGiJOWgLSy8tcmdddbMPoxDQRilduaCKu62rN
```

Key	Value
---	-----
Seal Type	shamir
Initialized	true
Sealed	false
Total Shares	5
Threshold	2
Version	0.11.3
Cluster Name	vault-cluster-8b633aa6
Cluster ID	03b03551-3818-c1c8-6f3a-...
HA Enabled	false



Connect to Vault and initialize

Let's set up the initial set of master keys and the backend data store structure

Key Shares

The number of key shares to split the master key into

Key Threshold

The number of key shares required to reconstruct the master key

✓ Encrypt Output with PGP

✓ Encrypt Root Token with PGP

Initialize

**Init and manage Vault
and all secrets in the
browser**

Vault UI is enabled by
default in dev mode
only

<http://localhost:8200/ui>


```
# vault-inmem.conf
storage "inmem" {
}
```

```
listener "tcp" {
    address            = "127.0.0.1:8200"
    tls_disable        = 1
}
```

```
# enable Vault UI
ui = true
```

```
# vault-file.conf
storage "file" {
    path = "vault_data"
}

listener "tcp" {
    address           = "127.0.0.1:8200"
    tls_disable       = 1
}

# enable Vault UI
ui = true
```

All data stored
securely

Multiple unseal keys

Vault server security



Vault for developers





Access **resources** via path

- ❑ Authentication backends
- ❑ Storage backends
- ❑ Secrets
- ❑ Policies
- ❑ Configurations

mount point

`vault write secret/conferences/2018
title="Ein Vault für alle Fälle"`

key/value format
(generic backend)

```
$ vault read secret/conferences/2018
Key          Value
---          -
refresh_interval 768h
title          Ein Vault für alle Fälle
```

Securing data in transit

Cryptographic functions - **cryptography as a service**

Transit Secrets Engine - only **data in transit** - no storage

Encrypt, decrypt, sign, verify, hash, random number generator for base64 encoded input

Key rotation and **versioning**

no key/value
input

key name

```
$ vault write -f transit/keys/demo-key  
Success! Data written to: transit/keys/demo-key
```

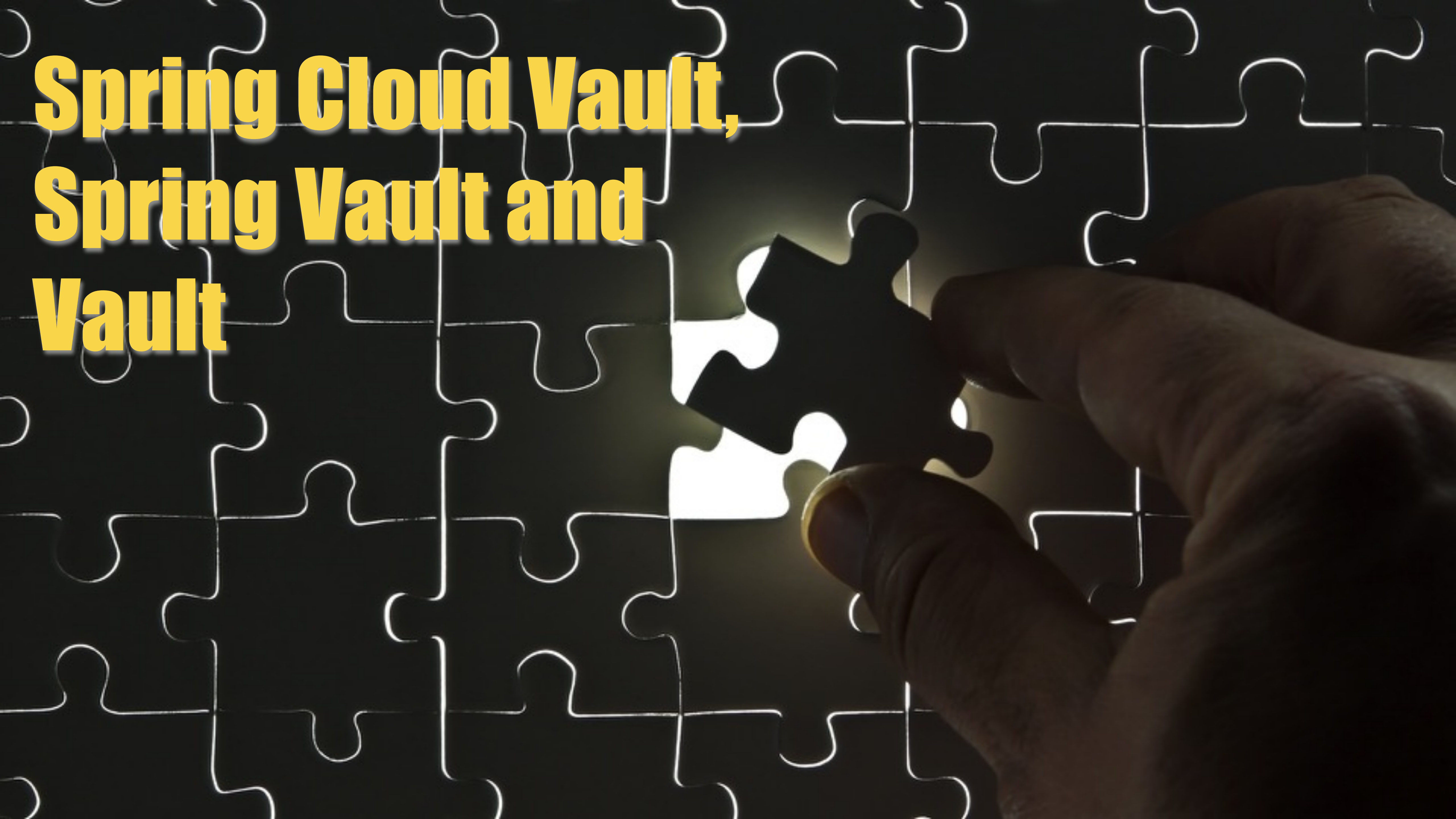
aes256-gcm96 as
default algorithm

```
$ vault write transit/encrypt/demo-key plaintext=$(base64 <<< "Vault für alle")  
Key      Value  
---      -  
ciphertext vault:v1:D58irmWBh1jQstfNTcaDdKoATleUfA5NYjy/uVSQgUDp2+puMYKjwIXCtLc=
```

key version

```
$ vault write transit/decrypt/demo-key ciphertext=vault:v1:D58irmWBh1jQstfNTcaDdKoAT  
leUfA5NYjy/uVSQgUDp2+puMYKjwIXCtLc=  
Key          Value  
---          -  
plaintext    VmF1bHQgZsO8ciBhbGxlCg==  
  
$ base64 --decode <<< "VmF1bHQgZsO8ciBhbGxlCg=="  
Vault für alle
```

```
$ vault write -f transit/keys/demo-key/rotate  
Success! Data written to: transit/keys/demo-key/rotate
```

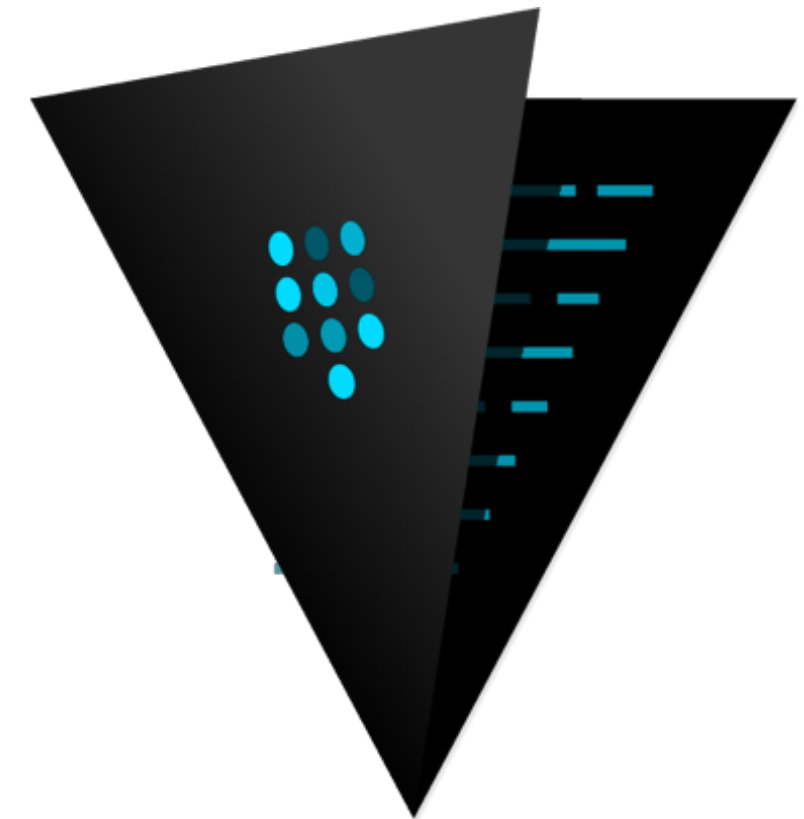
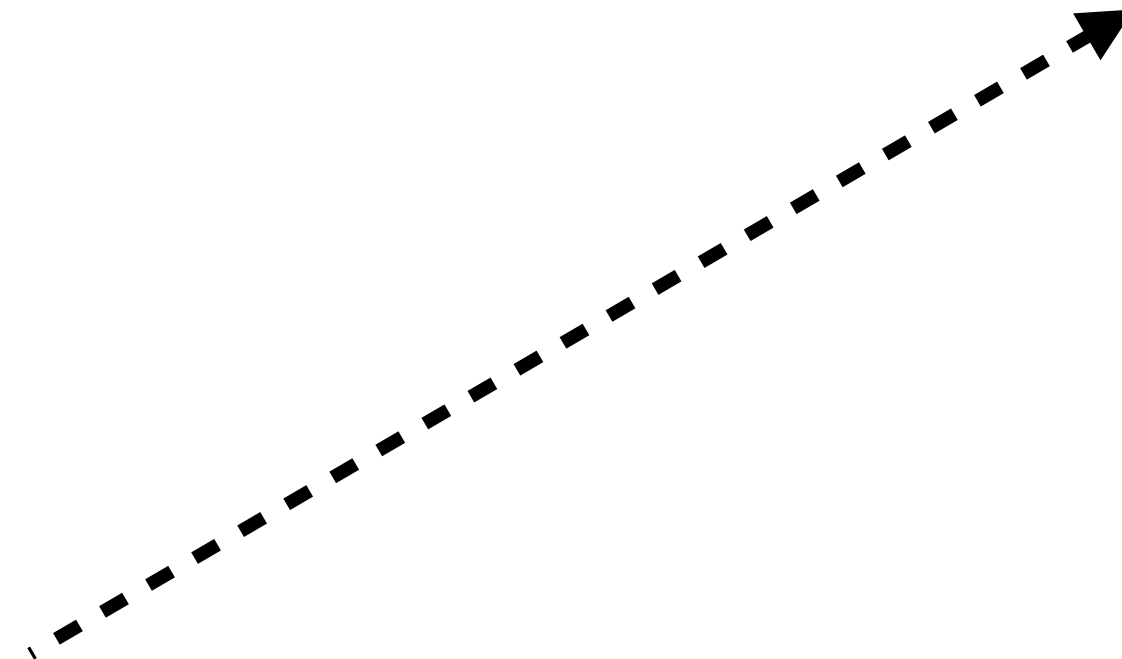
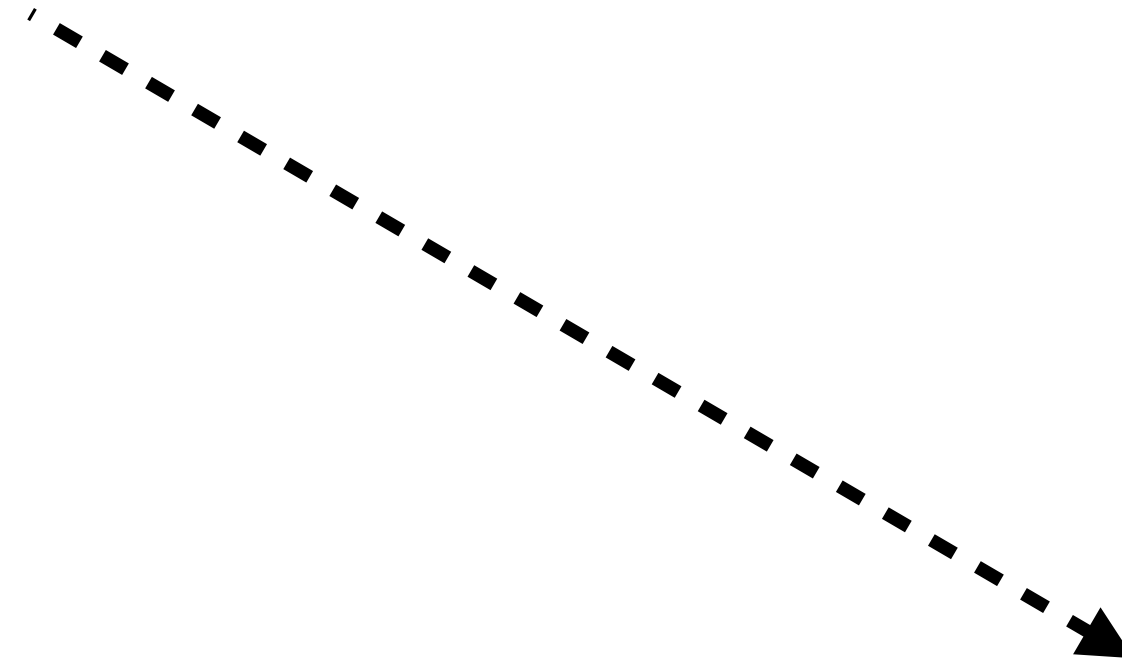



Spring Cloud Vault, Spring Vault and Vault

**Spring Boot
Web Application**



**Spring Cloud
Config Server**



Spring Cloud Vault

- 1 **Externalized configuration in Vault**
for Spring Cloud Config Server
- 2 Initialize **Spring Environment** with
secrets from Vault
- 3 **Naming conventions** as with property
files

spring:

application:

name: config-client-vault

cloud:

config:

uri: http://localhost:8888

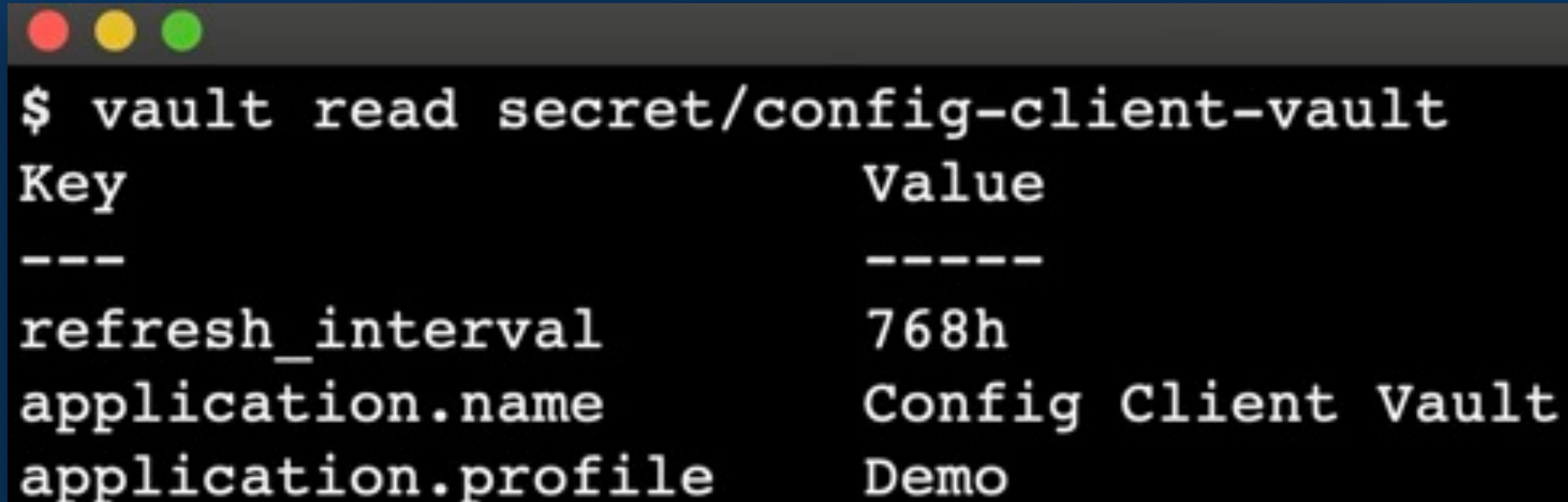
Spring Cloud Vault

`/secret/{application}/{profile}`

`/secret/{application}`

`/secret/{defaultContext}/{profile}`

`/secret/{defaultContext}`



```
$ vault read secret/config-client-vault
Key          Value
---          -
refresh_interval 768h
application.name  Config Client Vault
application.profile Demo
```

A terminal window with a dark background and light gray text. The window has three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) in the top-left corner. The command `$ vault read secret/config-client-vault` has been executed, resulting in a table of key-value pairs. The keys are `refresh_interval`, `application.name`, and `application.profile`. The values are `768h`, `Config Client Vault`, and `Demo` respectively. The table is formatted with a header row and a separator row of dashes.

X-Config-Token 6kuSlnq41raWSE5EzRNkZRCc

name:	"config-client-vault"
▼ profiles:	
0:	"default"
label:	null
version:	null
state:	null
▼ propertySources:	
▼ 0:	
name:	"vault:config-client-vault"
▼ source:	
application.name:	"Config Client Vault"
application.profile:	"Demo"

Spring Vault

- 1 **Client side** support for Vault
- 2 **Manage secrets** (list, read, write, delete)

spring:

vault:

host: localhost

port: 8200

scheme: http

authentication: token

token: 6kuSlnq41raWSE5EzRNkZRCCc


```
# VaultOperations (VaultTemplate) for  
# list, read, write, and delete operations  
# Similar to RestTemplate  
vault.list("secret");  
  
vault.read("secret/12345", Secret.class);  
  
vault.write("secret/12345", secret);  
  
vault.delete("secret/12345");
```

Demo

Summary

Vault **stores secrets securely** and provides **secret management functionality**

Vault **integrates** nicely with **Spring Boot** and **Spring Cloud Config**

Vault **requires strict access control** and must be **maintained** like any other application



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Demo Project

<https://github.com/dschadow/CloudSecurity>

Spring Cloud

<https://projects.spring.io/spring-cloud>

Spring Cloud Vault

<https://cloud.spring.io/spring-cloud-vault>

Spring Vault

<https://projects.spring.io/spring-vault>

Vault

<https://www.vaultproject.io>

Pictures

<https://www.dreamstime.com>

