

# **EIN VAULT FÜR ALLE FÄLLE**

**Java Forum Stuttgart 2018**



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**spring:**

**datasource:**

**name: myDatabase**

**username: myDatabaseUser**

**password: mySuperSecretDatabasePassword**

**management:**

**endpoints:**

**hard coded**

**web:**

**base-path: /admin**

**widely accessible**

**logging:**

**rarely rotated**

**level: warn**



**Store  
secrets securely  
(cloud & on-premises)**

**1** **Vault** basics that make storing any credentials easy and secure

Using **Spring Cloud Vault**, **Spring Vault** and **Vault** in a Spring Boot application **2**

**3** **Spring (Cloud) Vault** and **Vault** in action



A tool for managing secrets.

# Vault manages static and dynamic secrets

- 1 Various **authentication** and **authorization** possibilities
- 2 Extensible **storage** and **secret backend architecture**
- 3 **Auditing** of **who** accessed **what** secret **when**

# Authentication

**Static tokens and dynamic token generation** (core method for authentication)

Enable **additional auth backends**: AppRole, AWS, Azure, Google Cloud, Kubernetes, LDAP, Okta, RADIUS, TLS Certificates, Username & Password

```
$ vault auth list
Path          Type          Accessor          Description
----          -
token/       token         auth_token_dba60d7b  token based credentials
userpass/    userpass     auth_userpass_99e7f134  n/a
```



```
$ vault auth enable userpass  
Success! Enabled userpass auth method at: userpass/
```



```
$ vault write auth/userpass/users/dummyuser password=dummyspassword  
Success! Data written to: auth/userpass/users/dummyuser
```



```
$ vault login -method=userpass username=dummyuser  
Password (will be hidden):  
Success! You are now authenticated. The token information displayed below  
is already stored in the token helper. You do NOT need to run "vault login"  
again. Future Vault requests will automatically use this token.
```

# Authorization with policies

**Access control policies** for protecting secrets - **deny by default**

Policies determine what **specific actions are (not) allowed on specific paths or endpoints**

**Configured in HCL** - HashiCorp Configuration Language (a JSON variant)

```
path "secret/*" {
  capabilities = ["create", "read",
"update", "delete", "list"]
}

# explicitly denies secret/production
# (takes precedence)
path "secret/production" {
  capabilities = ["deny"]
}
```

```
• • •  
$ vault write sys/policy/dev-policy policy=@dev-policy.hcl  
Success! Data written to: sys/policy/dev-policy
```

```
• • •  
$ vault list sys/policy  
Keys  
----  
default  
dev-policy  
root
```

```
• • •  
$ vault write auth/userpass/users/dummyuser password=dummyspassword policies=dev-policy  
Success! Data written to: auth/userpass/users/dummyuser
```

# Storage backend never sees plaintext

Responsible for **generating and storing secrets** as key/value, Consul, databases, AWS, Google ...

**Static and dynamic secrets**, e.g. for AWS and databases including **renewal**

**Time To Live (TTL)** for generated secrets



```
$ vault secrets enable kv
```

```
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: kv/
```



```
$ vault secrets disable kv
```

```
Success! Disabled the secrets engine (if it existed) at: kv/
```

# Securing data in transit

Cryptographic functions - **cryptography as a service**

**Encrypt, decrypt, sign, verify, hash, random number generator**

Transit Secrets Engine - **only data in transit** - no storage

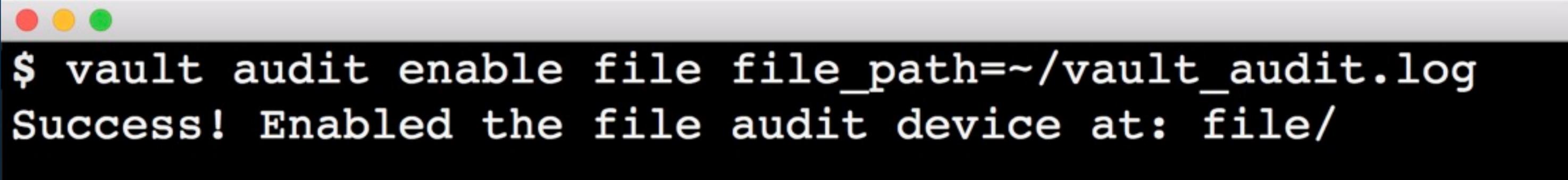
**Key rotation** and **versioning**

# Auditing is disabled by default

**Detailed audit log** of all client **interaction**

**Sensitive data hashed** using HMAC-SHA256

Audit backend can **block Vault operations** once enabled



```
$ vault audit enable file file_path=~/.vault_audit.log
Success! Enabled the file audit device at: file/
```

# Setting up Vault for dev or prod



```
# start Vault in dev mode
vault server -dev
  -dev-root-token-id=
    "00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000"
  -dev-listen-address=
    "127.0.0.1:8200"

# Vault is initialized and unsealed
# single unseal key
# in-memory storage
# authenticated with CLI
```

```
# start Vault in prod mode
```

```
vault server -config=vault-file.conf
```

```
# init Vault
```

```
vault operator init -key-shares=5  
-key-threshold=2
```

```
# Shamir's Secret Sharing Algorithm
```

```
Unseal Key 1: 915Xw+AZDusVCzeILkadNImFYqyoFRgy3+APKWu7WNGx
```

```
Unseal Key 2: zUHWmiuy0tgtbGbF7IuygLSd0ZT9CAPA0lrdsLres2Km
```

```
Unseal Key 3: YuPDKST15rD6gC5rJAw8da+L8kNF01Ek5dz4s9tKfSP/
```

```
Unseal Key 4: thhnx95x6NO/g7JYaV7wGhYdjQbguJNea21RgSbYVCF2
```

```
Unseal Key 5: ZHvU4RRADCxnY7w6jopjSN9lod760eRJUg3mSp4yPmg9
```

```
Initial Root Token: 91cfa64f-04e5-297f-6bb7-66b28c726483
```

# # encrypt keys with PGP

```
vault operator init -key-shares=3 -key-threshold=2  
  -pgp-keys="public-key1.asc,public-key2.asc,public-key3.asc"
```

# # Shamir's Secret Sharing Algorithm

```
Unseal Key 1: wcBMAw8suE06T1NRAQgAniakIS2bmnPqc/Rc6eIJAbISSKq1  
d3oBT2Ba8FFt678kdZ6ZFVNq64nLc01puCV6gxLYz81Ew1RmeAKPm7F+z4fM3h  
GB036z2CUnFPURUAY0NEQdQ+6UzkeWjTUVqbRFbfrBXyd01oH9231aKWLCVSRD  
pSBLmbbg0HIhwx0E4gP0C0bTnmb1PP0gJU0FrqMjqvBzT01TfWR1C+qCDPkVs5  
Es8QGyVxLOXBkWSRD/Yx6TnR3Z3gUsT8YDyufCnXN02DLKR0teQ2hFo2zQfY+u  
1j0uKxYw82TgfmDE00EQ7P4MgMN6H7IJf11VXG0fEISCqZZzn+pZP1Nah+0Lq2  
re9LgAeTwEi/QinaEn6iMEbAuMiwG4RIV4Dfgs0GRreBi4nITJdng20a1RIFS3  
AFoUacwje5z+/BdZmBeM0m71S0R09/gP+e0tT0+imeUfAYC4Ea00lgS0GzsS9e  
mygIjAMoSf0VqRvVW4JrknPKK0dwb+b+uMHonRtzEEOK9cSC14YVCAA==
```

```
Unseal Key 2:
```

```
...
```

```
Initial Root Token: 738ebc60-ee9f-7a76-31fe-09726b032891
```

```
# unseal Vault with key 1
```

```
vault operator unseal ←
```

```
915Xw+AZDusVCzeILkadNImFYqyoFRgy3+APKWu7WNGx
```

Key	Value
---	-----
Seal Type	shamir
<b>Sealed</b>	<b>true</b>
Total Shares	5
Threshold	2
Version	0.10.1
<b>Unseal Progress</b>	<b>1/2</b>
Unseal Nonce	0a73fece-4d26-7f9-...

```
# unseal Vault with key 2
```

```
vault operator unseal ←
```

```
zUHWmiuyOtgtbGbF7IuygLSd0ZT9CAPA0lrdsLres2Km
```

Key	Value
---	-----
Seal Type	shamir
<b>Sealed</b>	<b>false</b>
Total Shares	5
Threshold	2
Version	0.10.1
Cluster Name	vault-cluster-6f6d10ea
Cluster ID	c374b289-3fb7-e547-5a59-...



Connect to Vault and initialize

Let's set up the initial set of master keys and the backend data store structure

Key Shares

The number of key shares to split the master key into

Key Threshold

The number of key shares required to reconstruct the master key

✓ [Encrypt Output with PGP](#)

✓ [Encrypt Root Token with PGP](#)

Initialize

**Init and manage Vault and all secrets in the browser**

Vault UI is enabled by default in dev mode only

<http://localhost:8200/ui>

```
# vault-inmem.conf
storage "inmem" {
}
```

```
listener "tcp" {
  address          = "127.0.0.1:8200"
  tls_disable     = 1
}
```

```
# enable Vault UI
ui = true
```

```
# vault-file.conf
storage "file" {
    path = "vault_data"
}

listener "tcp" {
    address = "127.0.0.1:8200"
    tls_disable = 1
}

# enable Vault UI
ui = true
```



Access **resources** via path

- Authentication backends
- Storage backends
- Secrets
- Policies
- Configurations

mount point

```
vault write secret/conferences/2018  
  title="Ein Vault für alle Fälle"
```

key/value format  
(generic backend)

```
$ vault read secret/conferences/2018  
Key          Value  
---          -  
refresh_interval 768h  
title          Ein Vault für alle Fälle
```

All data stored  
securely

Multiple unseal keys

Vault server security



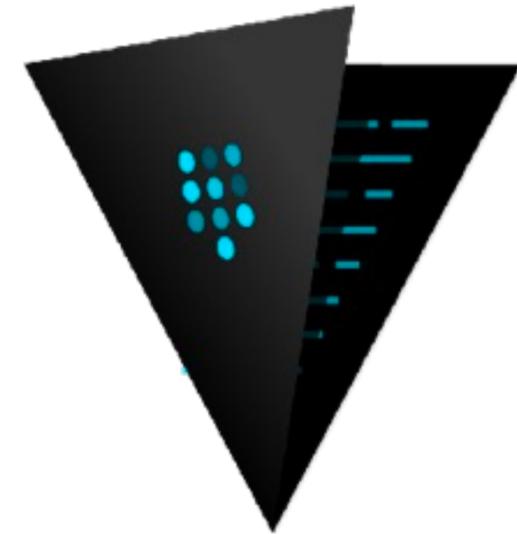
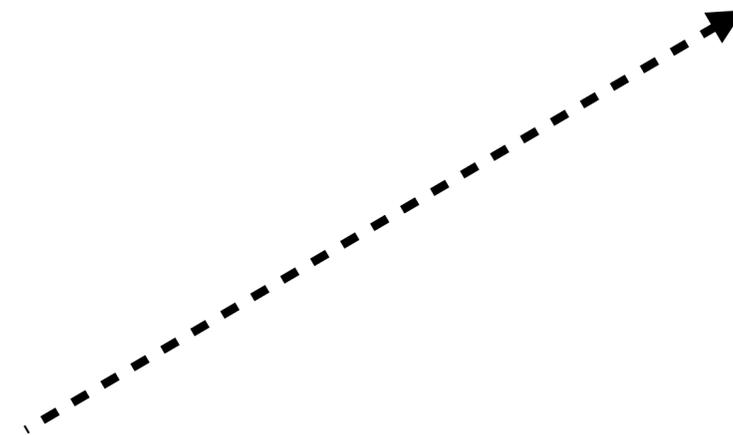
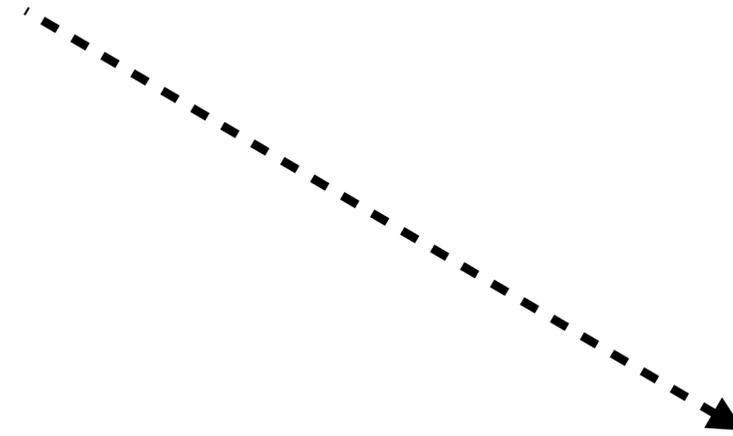
# Spring Cloud Vault, Spring Vault and Vault



**Spring Boot  
Web Application**



**Spring Cloud  
Config Server**



# Spring Cloud Vault

- 1 **Externalized configuration in Vault** for Spring Cloud Config Server
- 2 Initialize **Spring Environment** with **secrets from Vault**
- 3 **Naming conventions** as with property files

# Spring Cloud Vault

`/secret/{application}/{profile}`

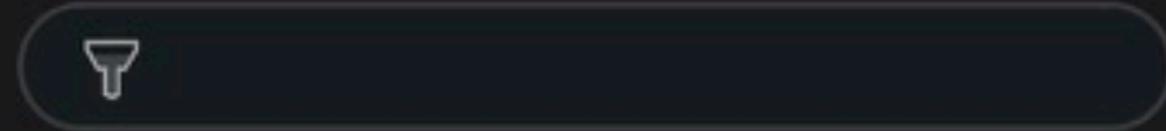
`/secret/{application}`

`/secret/{defaultContext}/{profile}`

`/secret/{defaultContext}`

```
$ vault read secret/config-client-vault
Key                               Value
---                               -
refresh_interval                  768h
application.name                  Config Client Vault
application.profile                Demo
```

**X-Config-Token ac91ad0b-038f-b088-e101-dd6af9a129ce**



```
name: "config-client-vault"
▼ profiles:
  0: "default"
  label: null
  version: null
  state: null
▼ propertySources:
  ▼ 0:
    name: "vault:config-client-vault"
    ▼ source:
      application.name: "Config Client Vault"
      application.profile: "Demo"
```

**spring:**

**application:**

**name: config-client-vault**

**cloud:**

**config:**

**uri: http://localhost:8888**

# Spring Vault

- 1 **Client side** support for Vault
- 2 **Manage secrets** (list, read, write, delete)

**spring:**

**vault:**

**host: localhost**

**port: 8200**

**scheme: http**

**authentication: token**

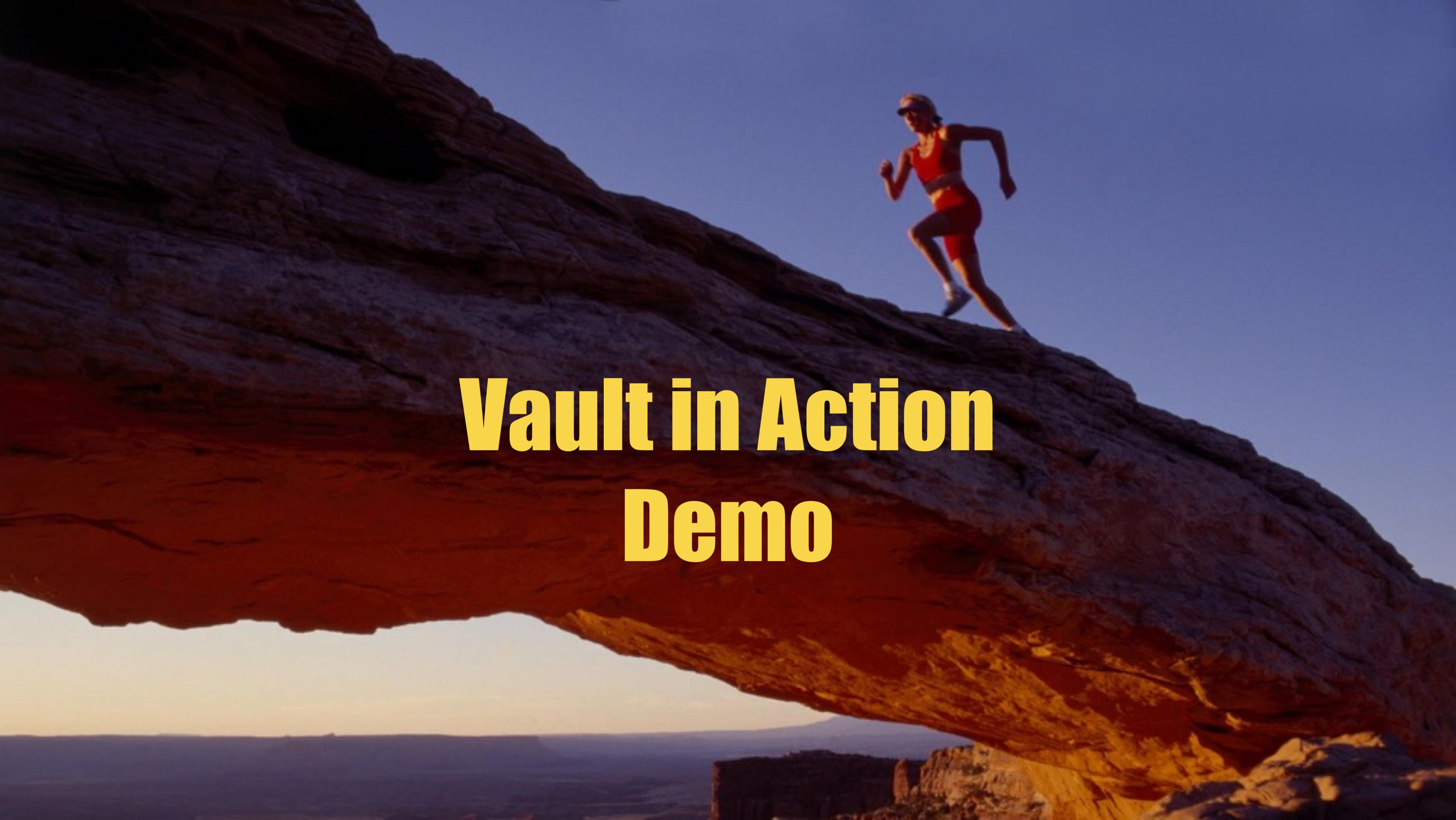
**token: ac91ad0b-038f-b088-e101-dd6af9...**

```
# VaultOperations (VaultTemplate) for
# list, read, write, and delete operations
# Similar to RestTemplate
vault.list("secret");

vault.read("secret/12345", Secret.class);

vault.write("secret/12345", secret);

vault.delete("secret/12345");
```

A woman in a red athletic outfit is running on a narrow, overhanging rock ledge. The scene is set at sunset, with the sky transitioning from a deep blue to a warm orange glow. The rock ledge is dark and textured, and the woman is captured in mid-stride, moving from left to right. The overall mood is one of adventure and physical challenge.

# **Vault in Action Demo**

# Summary

Vault **stores secrets securely** and provides **secret management functionality**

Vault **integrates** nicely with **Spring Boot** and **Spring Cloud Config**

Vault **requires strict access control** and must be **maintained** as any other application



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### **Demo Project**

<https://github.com/dschadow/CloudSecurity>

### **Spring Cloud**

<https://projects.spring.io/spring-cloud>

### **Spring Cloud Vault**

<https://cloud.spring.io/spring-cloud-vault>

### **Spring Vault**

<https://projects.spring.io/spring-vault>

### **Vault**

<https://www.vaultproject.io>

### **Pictures**

<https://www.dreamstime.com>

